



1) Choose the right option and rewrite the sentences

(2)

(1) The Annales School was started by historians.

- a) German
- b) European
- c) French
- d) Italian

(2) wrote the book entitled 'Archaeology of Knowledge'.

- a) Karl Marx
- b) Lucien Febvre
- c) Michel Foucault
- d) Voltaire

2) Identify and write the wrong pair

(2)

(1) i. Herodotus - Greek historian.

ii. Voltaire - French historian.

iii. Hegel - German philosopher.

iv. Michel Foucault - German historian.

(2) (1) Leopold von Ranke - The Secret of World History

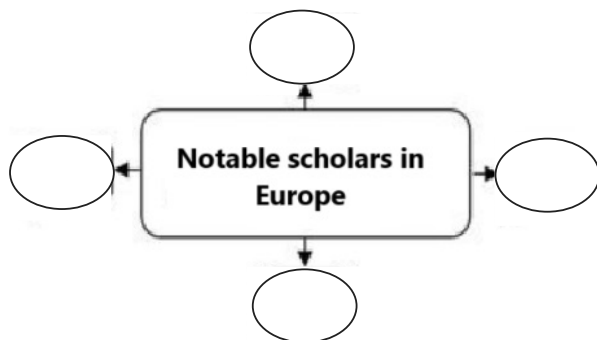
(2) Michel Foucault - Archaeology of Knowledge

(3) Karl Marx - Das Kapital

(4) Rene Descartes - Reason in History

3) Complete the given concept map

(2)



4) Explain the statement stating reasons (Any 1)

(2)

(1) In historical research, it may not be possible to use the method of experiments and observation.

(2) Historical research was driven to focus in depth on various aspects of women's life.

5) Explain the concept (Any 1)

(2)

(1) Annales School

(2) Karl Marx.

6) Read the passage and answer the questions based on it**(4)**

Till the eighteenth century C.E. Europe had achieved a remarkable progress in the fields of Philosophy and Science. Scholars by then had come to believe in the possibility of studying the social and historical truths by applying scientific methods. Now the philosophical discussions focused more and more on the objectivity in history and historiography.

Prior to the eighteenth century all European universities were interested only in the philosophical discourses revolving around Divine phenomena. However, gradually this scenario began to change. In 1737 C.E. the Gottingen University was founded in Germany. This university for the first time had an independent department of history. Later, other German universities also became centres of historical studies.

1. How scholars came to know about historical truths? (1)
2. Which university had an independent department of history and when? (1)
3. Explain development of scientific perspective and Historiography. (2)

7) Answer in brief (Any 2)**(6)**

- (1) What are the four characteristics of modern historiography ?
- (2) What is feminist historiography?
- (3) Explain Leopold von Ranké's perspective of history?

All the Best